

## 2020 Fact Book Distance Learning

Prepared by the SBCCD Office of Research,
Planning and Institutional Effectiveness

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Unduplicated Number of Students and Enrollments in Distance Education Courses: 2014-15 Through 2018-19


|  |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4 - 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5 - 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6 - 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7 - 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8 - 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ Year <br> Change | $\mathbf{5}$ Year <br> Average |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Crafton Hills <br> College | Unduplicated <br> Student | 2,015 | 2,639 | 3,020 | 3,418 | 4,147 | $+105.8 \%$ | 3,048 |
|  | Enrollment | 3,342 | 4,658 | 5,446 | 6,476 | 8,663 | $+159.2 \%$ | 5,717 |
| San <br> Bernardino <br> Valley College | Unduplicated <br> Student | 7,398 | 8,285 | 9,001 | 9,898 | 10,224 | $+38.2 \%$ | 8,961 |
|  | Enrollment | 15,073 | 17,339 | 19,115 | 21,472 | 22,599 | $+49.9 \%$ | 19,120 |
| SBCCD | Unduplicated <br> Student | 9,413 | 10,924 | 12,021 | 13,316 | 14,371 | $+52.7 \%$ | 12,009 |
|  | Enrollment | 18,415 | 21,997 | 24,561 | 27,948 | 31,262 | $+69.8 \%$ | 24,837 |

Source: CCCCO MIS Referential Data Files.

Between 2014-15 and 2018-19, the number of unduplicated students served via distance learning has increased ( $+4,958$ students, 9,413 in 2014-15, 14,371 in 2018-19, a $52.7 \%$ increase). The number of enrollments via distance learning has increased ( $+12,847$ students, 18,415 in 2014-15, 31,262 in 2018-19, a $69.8 \%$ increase).

Distance Education Enrollments: 2014-15 Through 2018-19


|  | Crafton Hills College |  |  |  | San Bernardino Valley College |  |  |  | SBCCD |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online | Total | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online | Remote <br> (Big Bear) | Total | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online | Remote | Total |  |
| $2014-15$ | 342 | 3,000 | 3,342 | 4,792 | 10,175 | 106 | 15,073 | 5,134 | 13,175 | 106 | 18,415 |  |
| $2015-16$ | 645 | 4,013 | 4,658 | 5,387 | 11,895 | 57 | 17,339 | 6,032 | 15,908 | 57 | 21,997 |  |
| $2016-17$ | 620 | 4,826 | 5,446 | 5,995 | 13,102 | 18 | 19,115 | 6,615 | 17,928 | 18 | 24,561 |  |
| $2017-18$ | 498 | 5,978 | 6,476 | 6,127 | 15,315 | 30 | 21,472 | 6,625 | 21,293 | 30 | 27,948 |  |
| $2018-19$ | 770 | 7,893 | 8,663 | 5,699 | 16,873 | 27 | 22,599 | 6,469 | 24,766 | 27 | 31,262 |  |
| Grand Total | 2,875 | 25,710 | 28,585 | 28,000 | 67,360 | 238 | 95,598 | 30,875 | 93,070 | 238 | 124,183 |  |
| $\mathbf{5}$ Year <br> Change | $\mathbf{+ 1 2 5 . 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{+ 1 6 3 . 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{+ 1 5 9 . 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{+ 1 8 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{+ 6 5 . 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{- 7 4 . 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{+ 4 9 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{+ 2 6 . 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{+ 8 8 . 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{- 7 4 . 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{+ 6 9 . 8 \%}$ |  |
| 5 Year <br> Average | $\mathbf{5 7 5}$ | $\mathbf{5 , 1 4 2}$ | $\mathbf{5 , 7 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{5 , 6 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 , 4 7 2}$ | $\mathbf{4 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 , 1 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{6 , 1 7 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 , 6 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{4 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 , 8 3 7}$ |  |

Source: CCCCO MIS Referential Data Files

Between 2014-15 and 2018-19, the percentage of students who enrolled in fully online courses increased by $7.7 \%$ from $71.5 \%$ to $79.2 \%$.

Over the period, the number of students who enrolled in fully online courses increased by $88.0 \%$, and the number of students who enrolled in hybrid courses increased by $26.0 \%$. However, the number of students who enrolled in remote mode courses at Big Bear High School declined by $74.5 \%$ from 106 to 27.

Demographic Comparison of Students who Enrolled in Face-to-Face, Hybrid, and Fully Online Courses By Ethnic Group: 2018-19


|  | Crafton Hills College |  |  | San Bernardino Valley College |  |  | SBCCD |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | F2F | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online | F2F | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online | F2F | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online |
| Asian | 494 | 32 | 235 | 764 | 153 | 399 | 1,258 | 185 | 634 |
| African American | 317 | 22 | 182 | 1,937 | 560 | 1,066 | 2,254 | 582 | 1,248 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 4,127 | 356 | 1,825 | 11,701 | 2,969 | 4,636 | 15,828 | 3,325 | 6,461 |
| American Indian <br> IAlaska Native | 24 | 1 | 11 | 30 | 9 | 12 | 54 | 10 | 23 |
| Pacific Islander | 13 | 2 | 5 | 34 | 12 | 13 | 47 | 14 | 18 |
| Two or more races | 428 | 36 | 218 | 574 | 124 | 372 | 1,002 | 160 | 590 |
| White | 2,775 | 265 | 1,394 | 1,808 | 377 | 1,217 | 4,583 | 642 | 2,611 |
| Unknown | 32 | 2 | 7 | 66 | 15 | 30 | 98 | 17 | 37 |
| Total | $\mathbf{8 , 2 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{7 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 8 7 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 , 9 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 2 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{7 , 7 4 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 , 1 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 9 3 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 , 6 2 2}$ |

Source: CCCCO MIS Referential Data Files

Compared to their representation in face-to-face and hybrid courses, Hispanic students were underrepresented in fully online courses. White students were more prominent in fully online courses than in face-to-face and hybrid courses.

Demographic Comparison of Students who Enrolled in Face-to-Face, Hybrid, and Fully Online Courses By Gender: 2018-19


|  | Crafton Hills College |  |  |  | San Bernardino Valley College |  |  | SBCCD |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | F2F | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online | F2F | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online | F2F | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online |  |
| Female | 4,408 | 366 | 2,418 | 9,537 | 2,686 | 5,224 | 13,945 | 3,052 | 7,642 |  |
| Male | 3,770 | 349 | 1,452 | 7,326 | 1,525 | 2,512 | 11,096 | 1,874 | 3,964 |  |
| Unknown | 32 | 1 | 7 | 51 | 8 | 9 | 83 | 9 | 16 |  |
| Total | $\mathbf{8 , 2 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{7 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 8 7 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 , 9 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 2 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{7 , 7 4 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 , 1 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 9 3 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 , 6 2 2}$ |  |

Sources: CCCCO MIS Referential Data Files

Significant differences were observed in the gender ratio of instructional methods. In fully online courses, $65.8 \%$ of the unduplicated population were female while $34.1 \%$ were male. More female than male students enrolled in fully online courses.

Demographic Comparison of Students who Enrolled in Face-to-Face, Hybrid, and Fully Online Courses By Age Group: 2018-19


|  | Crafton Hills College |  |  |  | San Bernardino Valley College |  |  | SBCCD |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | F2F | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online | F2F | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online | F2F | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online |  |
| 17 or younger | 453 | 11 | 52 | 1,141 | 64 | 47 | 1,594 | 75 | 99 |  |
| $18-19$ | 1,937 | 192 | 741 | 3,150 | 789 | 925 | 5,087 | 981 | 1,666 |  |
| $20-24$ | 3,055 | 301 | 1,525 | 5,630 | 1,434 | 2,628 | 8,685 | 1,735 | 4,153 |  |
| $25-29$ | 1274 | 119 | 737 | 3,018 | 805 | 1,712 | 4,292 | 924 | 2,449 |  |
| $30-34$ | 536 | 50 | 340 | 1,556 | 413 | 996 | 2,092 | 463 | 1,336 |  |
| $35-39$ | 372 | 21 | 229 | 919 | 278 | 593 | 1,291 | 299 | 822 |  |
| $40-49$ | 317 | 14 | 184 | 908 | 257 | 573 | 1,225 | 271 | 757 |  |
| 50 or older | 266 | 8 | 69 | 592 | 179 | 271 | 858 | 187 | 340 |  |
| Total | $\mathbf{8 , 2 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{7 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 8 7 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 , 9 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 2 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{7 , 7 4 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 , 1 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 9 3 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 , 6 2 2}$ |  |
| Mean | $\mathbf{2 4 . 8 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 . 5 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 . 4 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 . 8 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 6 . 7 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 . 7 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 . 4 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 6 . 3 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 6 . 9 6}$ |  |
| Median | $\mathbf{2 2 . 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 . 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 . 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 . 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 . 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 . 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 . 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 . 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 . 0 0}$ |  |

Source: CCCCO MIS Referential Data Files

Compared to their representation in face-to-face courses, students under 19 years of age were underrepresented in fully online courses. Conversely, students 25-49 years of age were more prominent in fully online courses than in face-to-face courses.

Course Success Rate By Course Delivery Methods: 2014-15 Through 2018-19


|  | Crafton Hills College |  |  | San Bernardino Valley College |  |  | SBCCD |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | F2F | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online | F2F | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online | F2F | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online |
| $2014-15$ | $73.8 \%$ | $68.1 \%$ | $69.0 \%$ | $67.4 \%$ | $62.7 \%$ | $58.5 \%$ | $69.6 \%$ | $63.1 \%$ | $60.9 \%$ |
| $2015-16$ | $73.6 \%$ | $66.5 \%$ | $70.7 \%$ | $69.0 \%$ | $63.6 \%$ | $60.7 \%$ | $70.6 \%$ | $63.9 \%$ | $63.2 \%$ |
| $2016-17$ | $73.2 \%$ | $70.5 \%$ | $70.1 \%$ | $70.1 \%$ | $64.2 \%$ | $61.8 \%$ | $71.2 \%$ | $64.8 \%$ | $64.0 \%$ |
| $2017-18$ | $72.6 \%$ | $71.7 \%$ | $71.6 \%$ | $69.7 \%$ | $60.8 \%$ | $61.9 \%$ | $70.7 \%$ | $61.6 \%$ | $64.6 \%$ |
| 2018-19 | $73.8 \%$ | $74.5 \%$ | $74.1 \%$ | $71.8 \%$ | $66.0 \%$ | $63.4 \%$ | $72.5 \%$ | $67.0 \%$ | $66.8 \%$ |
| 5 Year Change | $\mathbf{0 . 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{+ 6 . 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{+ 5 . 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{+ 4 . 4} \%$ | $\mathbf{+ 3 . 3} \%$ | $\mathbf{+ 4 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{+ 2 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{+ 3 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{+ 5 . 9 \%}$ |
| 5 Year Average | $\mathbf{7 3 . 4} \%$ | $\mathbf{7 0 . 6} \%$ | $\mathbf{7 1 . 6} \%$ | $\mathbf{6 9 . 6} \%$ | $\mathbf{6 3 . 4} \%$ | $\mathbf{6 1 . 5} \%$ | $\mathbf{7 0 . 9} \%$ | $\mathbf{6 4 . 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 4 . 3 \%}$ |

Source: CCCCO MIS Referential Data Files.
Success Rate $=(A, B, C, P, I A, I B, I C$, and IPP Grades / A, B, C, D, F, P, NP, I*, IPP, INP, FW, and W Grades) * 100

On average, between 2014-15 and 2018-19, the success rate of face-to-face courses was higher than the success rates of the hybrid and fully online courses ( $70.9 \%$ vs $64.1 \%$ vs $64.3 \%$ ). Over the period, the success rate of the fully online courses increased by $5.9 \%$ from $60.9 \%$ in 2014-15 to $66.8 \%$ in 2018-19. However, the success rate of fully online courses in 2018-19 is still $6.6 \%$ lower than face-to-face courses.

Course Success Rate By Course Delivery Methods and Ethnic Group: 2018-19


|  | Crafton Hills College |  |  | San Bernardino Valley College |  | SBCCD |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | F2F | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online | F2F | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online | F2F | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online |
| Asian | $79.8 \%$ | $78.8 \%$ | $81.1 \%$ | $82.9 \%$ | $77.8 \%$ | $73.9 \%$ | $81.7 \%$ | $77.9 \%$ | $76.5 \%$ |
| African American | $65.8 \%$ | $68.2 \%$ | $49.1 \%$ | $64.3 \%$ | $54.2 \%$ | $52.1 \%$ | $64.5 \%$ | $54.6 \%$ | $51.7 \%$ |
| Hispanic or <br> Latinn | $70.6 \%$ | $70.2 \%$ | $71.8 \%$ | $71.5 \%$ | $66.9 \%$ | $63.3 \%$ | $71.3 \%$ | $67.2 \%$ | $65.6 \%$ |
| American Indian <br> IAlaska Native | $67.9 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $68.4 \%$ | $63.8 \%$ | $54.5 \%$ | $78.6 \%$ | $66.0 \%$ | $58.3 \%$ | $75.4 \%$ |
| Pacific Islander | $70.8 \%$ | $0.0 \%$ | $41.7 \%$ | $56.6 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ | $42.9 \%$ | $60.3 \%$ | $29.4 \%$ | $42.5 \%$ |
| Two or more <br> races | $75.0 \%$ | $81.1 \%$ | $76.7 \%$ | $69.0 \%$ | $55.5 \%$ | $58.6 \%$ | $71.7 \%$ | $59.8 \%$ | $64.9 \%$ |
| White | $77.9 \%$ | $80.1 \%$ | $78.4 \%$ | $78.6 \%$ | $76.9 \%$ | $72.2 \%$ | $78.2 \%$ | $78.1 \%$ | $75.4 \%$ |
| Unknown | $89.7 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ | $78.6 \%$ | $73.8 \%$ | $59.1 \%$ | $65.5 \%$ | $77.5 \%$ | $58.3 \%$ | $68.1 \%$ |
| Total | $73.8 \%$ | $74.5 \%$ | $74.1 \%$ | $71.8 \%$ | $66.0 \%$ | $63.4 \%$ | $72.5 \%$ | $67.0 \%$ | $66.8 \%$ |

Source: CCCCO MIS Referential Data Files

In 2018-19, African American, Hispanic, and Multi-race students had statistically significant higher success rates in face-to-face courses than in fully online and hybrid courses. White students also had a statistically significant higher success rate in face-to-face courses than in fully online courses.

Course Success Rate By Course Delivery Methods and Gender: 2018-19


|  | Crafton Hills College |  |  | San Bernardino Valley College |  |  | SBCCD |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | F2F | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online | F2F | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online | F2F | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online |
| Female | $74.2 \%$ | $72.1 \%$ | $73.2 \%$ | $72.4 \%$ | $66.8 \%$ | $63.4 \%$ | $73.0 \%$ | $67.4 \%$ | $66.3 \%$ |
| Male | $73.4 \%$ | $77.1 \%$ | $75.6 \%$ | $71.1 \%$ | $64.4 \%$ | $63.3 \%$ | $71.9 \%$ | $66.4 \%$ | $67.8 \%$ |
| Unknown | $73.1 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $69.2 \%$ | $82.0 \%$ | $66.7 \%$ | $93.8 \%$ | $79.2 \%$ | $70.0 \%$ | $82.8 \%$ |
| Total | $73.8 \%$ | $74.5 \%$ | $74.1 \%$ | $71.8 \%$ | $66.0 \%$ | $63.4 \%$ | $72.5 \%$ | $67.0 \%$ | $66.8 \%$ |

Source: CCCCO MIS Referential Data Files

In 2018-19, female and male students had statistically significant higher success rates in face-to-face courses than in fully online and hybrid courses.

Course Success Rate By Course Delivery Methods and Age Group: 2018-19


|  | Crafton Hills College |  |  | San Bernardino Valley College |  | SBCCD |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | F2F | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online | F2F | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online | F2F | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online |
| $\mathbf{1 7}$ or younger | $77.8 \%$ | $76.9 \%$ | $82.4 \%$ | $81.6 \%$ | $69.5 \%$ | $67.8 \%$ | $80.7 \%$ | $70.5 \%$ | $75.8 \%$ |
| $18-19$ | $69.8 \%$ | $74.5 \%$ | $77.2 \%$ | $65.9 \%$ | $62.1 \%$ | $60.3 \%$ | $67.4 \%$ | $64.1 \%$ | $68.2 \%$ |
| $20-24$ | $73.4 \%$ | $75.6 \%$ | $74.4 \%$ | $70.5 \%$ | $64.8 \%$ | $63.3 \%$ | $71.6 \%$ | $66.4 \%$ | $67.3 \%$ |
| $25-29$ | $77.2 \%$ | $68.3 \%$ | $69.5 \%$ | $74.3 \%$ | $67.2 \%$ | $60.7 \%$ | $75.2 \%$ | $67.3 \%$ | $63.1 \%$ |
| $30-34$ | $80.1 \%$ | $84.9 \%$ | $73.7 \%$ | $77.2 \%$ | $70.5 \%$ | $65.4 \%$ | $78.0 \%$ | $71.6 \%$ | $67.3 \%$ |
| $35-39$ | $80.2 \%$ | $79.2 \%$ | $76.2 \%$ | $75.2 \%$ | $71.0 \%$ | $66.1 \%$ | $76.5 \%$ | $71.5 \%$ | $68.6 \%$ |
| $40-49$ | $81.1 \%$ | $81.3 \%$ | $67.6 \%$ | $77.4 \%$ | $67.8 \%$ | $69.5 \%$ | $78.2 \%$ | $68.4 \%$ | $69.1 \%$ |
| 50 or older | $80.0 \%$ | $33.3 \%$ | $79.8 \%$ | $75.6 \%$ | $62.9 \%$ | $64.2 \%$ | $76.5 \%$ | $61.9 \%$ | $66.9 \%$ |
| Total | $\mathbf{7 3 . 8} \%$ | $\mathbf{7 4 . 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 4 . 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 1 . 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 6 . 0} \%$ | $\mathbf{6 3 . 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{7 2 . 5 \%}$ | $67.0 \%$ | $66.8 \%$ |

Source: CCCCO MIS Referential Data Files

In 2018-19, students 20-49 years of age had statistically significant success rates in face-to-face courses than in hybrid and fully online courses. Students under 17 years of age had statistically significant success rates in face-to-face courses than in hybrid courses.

Course Retention Rate By Course Delivery Methods: 2014-15 Through 2018-19


|  | Crafton Hills College |  |  | San Bernardino Valley College |  | SBCCD |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | F2F | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online | F2F | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online | F2F | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online |
| $2014-15$ | $91.5 \%$ | $84.2 \%$ | $87.4 \%$ | $88.6 \%$ | $85.9 \%$ | $81.0 \%$ | $89.6 \%$ | $85.8 \%$ | $82.5 \%$ |
| $2015-16$ | $91.1 \%$ | $87.0 \%$ | $89.6 \%$ | $89.2 \%$ | $85.2 \%$ | $83.4 \%$ | $89.9 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ | $85.0 \%$ |
| $2016-17$ | $91.3 \%$ | $89.2 \%$ | $88.3 \%$ | $89.2 \%$ | $86.1 \%$ | $83.3 \%$ | $89.9 \%$ | $86.4 \%$ | $84.6 \%$ |
| $2017-18$ | $90.7 \%$ | $87.3 \%$ | $88.6 \%$ | $89.0 \%$ | $83.7 \%$ | $83.3 \%$ | $89.6 \%$ | $84.0 \%$ | $84.8 \%$ |
| 2018-19 | $91.1 \%$ | $91.9 \%$ | $89.0 \%$ | $89.1 \%$ | $85.7 \%$ | $84.3 \%$ | $89.7 \%$ | $86.5 \%$ | $85.8 \%$ |
| 5 Year Change | $\mathbf{- 0 . 4} \%$ | $\mathbf{+ 7 . 7} \%$ | $\mathbf{+ 1 . 6} \%$ | $\mathbf{+ 0 . 5} \%$ | $\mathbf{- 0 . 2} \%$ | $\mathbf{+ 3 . 3} \%$ | $\mathbf{+ 0 . 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{+ 0 . 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{+ 3 . 3} \%$ |
| 5 Year Average | $\mathbf{9 1 . 1} \%$ | $\mathbf{8 8 . 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 8 . 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 9 . 0} \%$ | $\mathbf{8 5 . 3} \%$ | $\mathbf{8 3 . 2} \%$ | $\mathbf{8 9 . 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 5 . 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 4 . 7 \%}$ |

Source: CCCCO MIS Referential Data Files.
Retention Rate = (A, B, C, D, F, I*, IPP, P, NP, and FW Grades / A, B, C, D, F, FW, I*, IPP, P, NP, FW, and W Grades) * 100

On average, between 2014-15 and 2018-19, the retention rate of face-to-face courses was higher than the retention rates of hybrid and fully online courses ( $89.7 \%$ vs $85.6 \%$ vs $84.7 \%$ ). Over the period, the retention rate of fully online courses increased by $3.3 \%$ from $82.5 \%$ to $85.8 \%$. However, the retention rate of fully online courses in 2018-19 is still $2.9 \%$ lower than face-to-face courses.

Course Retention Rate By Course Delivery Methods and Ethnic Group: 2018-19


|  | Crafton Hills College |  |  |  | San Bernardino Valley College |  |  | SBCCD |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | F2F | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online | F2F | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online | F2F | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online |  |
| Asian | $93.9 \%$ | $93.9 \%$ | $91.8 \%$ | $92.6 \%$ | $87.9 \%$ | $87.9 \%$ | $93.1 \%$ | $88.7 \%$ | $89.3 \%$ |  |
| African American | $89.4 \%$ | $90.9 \%$ | $80.2 \%$ | $86.3 \%$ | $80.0 \%$ | $81.1 \%$ | $86.7 \%$ | $80.3 \%$ | $81.0 \%$ |  |
| Hispanic or Latino | $90.3 \%$ | $92.2 \%$ | $88.5 \%$ | $89.3 \%$ | $86.5 \%$ | $84.0 \%$ | $89.5 \%$ | $87.0 \%$ | $85.2 \%$ |  |
| American Indian <br> IAlaska Native | $94.3 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $94.7 \%$ | $86.2 \%$ | $81.8 \%$ | $92.9 \%$ | $90.5 \%$ | $83.3 \%$ | $93.4 \%$ |  |
| Pacific Islander | $85.4 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ | $83.3 \%$ | $80.1 \%$ | $86.7 \%$ | $64.3 \%$ | $81.5 \%$ | $82.4 \%$ | $70.0 \%$ |  |
| Two or more races | $90.5 \%$ | $91.9 \%$ | $90.6 \%$ | $86.7 \%$ | $79.7 \%$ | $84.4 \%$ | $88.5 \%$ | $81.7 \%$ | $86.6 \%$ |  |
| White | $92.0 \%$ | $92.0 \%$ | $90.0 \%$ | $89.9 \%$ | $90.0 \%$ | $87.0 \%$ | $91.2 \%$ | $90.7 \%$ | $88.6 \%$ |  |
| Unknown | $95.6 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ | $85.7 \%$ | $93.3 \%$ | $77.3 \%$ | $89.1 \%$ | $93.9 \%$ | $75.0 \%$ | $88.4 \%$ |  |
| Average | $\mathbf{9 1 . 1} \%$ | $\mathbf{9 1 . 9 \%}$ | $89.0 \%$ | $89.1 \%$ | $85.7 \%$ | $84.3 \%$ | $89.7 \%$ | $86.5 \%$ | $85.8 \%$ |  |

Source: CCCCO MIS Referential Data Files

In 2018-19, African American and Hispanic students had statistically significant higher retention rates in face-to-face courses than in fully online and hybrid courses. White students also had a statistically significant higher success rate in face-to-face courses than in fully online courses.

Course Retention Rate By Course Delivery Methods and Gender: 2018-19


|  | Crafton Hills College |  |  | San Bernardino Valley College |  |  | SBCCD |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | F2F | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online | F2F | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online | F2F | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online |
| Female | $90.7 \%$ | $89.7 \%$ | $88.9 \%$ | $89.1 \%$ | $85.3 \%$ | $84.0 \%$ | $89.6 \%$ | $85.7 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ |
| Male | $91.4 \%$ | $94.3 \%$ | $89.3 \%$ | $89.1 \%$ | $86.6 \%$ | $84.9 \%$ | $89.9 \%$ | $87.8 \%$ | $86.5 \%$ |
| Unknown | $98.7 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $86.8 \%$ | $77.8 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $90.6 \%$ | $80.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Total | $\mathbf{9 1 . 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{9 1 . 9 \%}$ | $89.0 \%$ | $89.1 \%$ | $85.7 \%$ | $\mathbf{8 4 . 3} \%$ | $89.7 \%$ | $86.5 \%$ | $85.8 \%$ |

Source: CCCCO MIS Referential Data Files

In 2018-19, female and male students had statistically significant higher retention rates in face-to-face courses than in hybrid and fully online courses.

Course Retention Rate By Course Delivery Methods and Age Group: 2018-19


|  | Crafton Hills College |  |  | San Bernardino Valley College |  |  | SBCCD |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | F2F | Hybrid | Fully <br> Online | F2F | Hybrid | Fully <br> Olline | F2F | Hybrid | Fully <br> Olline |
| 17 or younger | $92.6 \%$ | $76.9 \%$ | $93.5 \%$ | $94.0 \%$ | $96.3 \%$ | $85.6 \%$ | $93.7 \%$ | $93.7 \%$ | $89.9 \%$ |
| $18-19$ | $91.7 \%$ | $97.1 \%$ | $92.1 \%$ | $89.3 \%$ | $87.7 \%$ | $87.0 \%$ | $90.2 \%$ | $89.3 \%$ | $89.4 \%$ |
| $20-24$ | $90.7 \%$ | $92.4 \%$ | $89.3 \%$ | $88.8 \%$ | $86.4 \%$ | $85.8 \%$ | $89.5 \%$ | $87.2 \%$ | $87.1 \%$ |
| $25-29$ | $90.7 \%$ | $87.8 \%$ | $86.4 \%$ | $87.6 \%$ | $85.1 \%$ | $81.5 \%$ | $88.5 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ | $82.9 \%$ |
| $30-34$ | $90.0 \%$ | $88.7 \%$ | $88.1 \%$ | $88.9 \%$ | $83.4 \%$ | $83.4 \%$ | $89.2 \%$ | $83.9 \%$ | $84.5 \%$ |
| $35-39$ | $91.7 \%$ | $91.7 \%$ | $87.3 \%$ | $88.4 \%$ | $85.4 \%$ | $83.4 \%$ | $89.2 \%$ | $85.8 \%$ | $84.4 \%$ |
| $40-49$ | $89.2 \%$ | $93.8 \%$ | $85.8 \%$ | $89.5 \%$ | $85.6 \%$ | $85.1 \%$ | $89.5 \%$ | $86.0 \%$ | $85.2 \%$ |
| 50 or older | $92.1 \%$ | $55.6 \%$ | $86.0 \%$ | $89.3 \%$ | $78.2 \%$ | $82.8 \%$ | $89.9 \%$ | $77.4 \%$ | $83.4 \%$ |
| Total | $\mathbf{9 1 . 1} \%$ | $\mathbf{9 1 . 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 9 . 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 9 . 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 5 . 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 4 . 3 \%}$ | $89.7 \%$ | $\mathbf{8 6 . 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 5 . 8 \%}$ |

Source: CCCCO MIS Referential Data Files

In 2018-19, students 20-34 years of age had statistically significant retention rates in face-to-face courses than in hybrid and fully online courses. Students 35-49 years of age statistically significant retention rates in face-to-face course than in fully online courses.

